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FRIDAY, OCTOBER 6, 1911.

AN SIMPRACTICABLE SCARECROW? tiberal use of the impeachment of which he regards as "legalized terrorism" and "mob tyranny." Without go-Oregon have had the right to recall for three years, and that the proved and not lowered, it is well to investigate the remedy about which

asserted that the Federal judiciary ed, and he denounced impeachment as

proceedings must originate in the The system is clumsy and comis "specially designed to prevent the of any Federal jurist," a

made to impeach Judge Philips, of Missouri; Judge McPherson, of lows, attempt met with miserable failur The facts are worth noting: the Mis-2-cent passenger rate bill, a maximum freight bill and a bill for bidding corporations licensed by the Federal courts.

ase in which arose the question constitutionality of these

solicitors of the Rock Island, Burlinggranted the injunction were going to on a tarpon fishing trip as had granted the injunction.

Swayne, a Federal district 1999, to 1,588,112 pounds, That was in 1905. The Legis-Florida, in joint session, the United State Senate, sitting five metals

resident of his district, to have used 271 tons were copper ore, 6,400 tens unlawfully the private cars of a rail- were lead ore, and 10,066 tons were zine applying to men and women alike. We hands of a receiver, to have used his judicial power corruptly and tyrannously in contempt proceedings and to An interesting bit of history never logically extended, must apply in the have committed various lesser offenses before published is to be found in the matter of matrimony. morality.

the day on h's certificate that it was college which can boast of a newspa- He was a very good man, a brave solhouses, where he sat for months at a tion. Editor-in-Chief William Kaya- in a hundred of those who are suptime, swore that he never paid more naugh Doty, of Kentucky, who has done posed to keep pace with the swiftly

dispute. They asked him not to sit letter fraternities which have three in the case, and when he refused they this account, Judge Swayne found them guilty of contempt, fined them heavily

done nothing to justify his removal from office.

President Taft admits that there are ment is the most effective remedy. It looks to us as if both the President and Impeachment is an extraordinary remedy, which is hard to apply, and the

"Statistical Record of the Progres f the United States, 1800-1911," is the tistics in the Department of Commerce form conditions in the commercial tion systems of the United States :

miles in 1810; to 2,995,536 square miles in 1850, and 3,026,789 square miles in trea is shown.

The population, which was more 5,300,000

1800. It reached \$2,675,000,000, less cash in the treasury, in 1865; the figures fot 1910 were \$1,015,000,000.

\$15.63 in 1800, and in 1865 \$76.98, in 911 is \$10.83.

The interest charge which amounted to 64 cents in 1800 and \$4.12 in 1866, was in 1911 23 cents. and the total annual interest charge which was in 1866 \$146,000,000, was in

Money in circulation, stated \$26,500,000 in 1800, was in 1911 \$3,228,-627,002, and the per capita circulation, which was in 1800 \$4.99, was in

try cannot be shown earlier than 1875 at which date they were set down a 1910 they were over \$15,000,000,000

The number of depositors in say little less than 9,000, and in 1910 over

Government receipts, which amount ed to \$2.04 per capita in 1860, were in 1866 \$14.65, and in 1911 \$7.45, or about half what they were in 1866.

Exports of domestic merchandise in 1800, were more than \$1,000,000,000 in 1911; and imports, which amounted

The value of the production of gold,

sine jumped from 116,627 pounds (fig-

in its judicial capacity, and acquitted.

Swayne was alleged to have stolen expense money, to have been a non-resident of his district, to have used

Swayne was alleged to have used

short tons, of which 233 tons were gold for worth. Then your family and hers, if they are the right sort of people, when we think of the editor of the worth. Then your family and hers, if they are the right sort of people, will try to help you get along, and the mean things he has whole community is hoping for your success."

Gaby Desiys is/assured of a warm were produced was 16,976 her worth.

THE FLAT HAT."

against judicial propriety and public first issue of "The Flat Hat," the new weekly newspaper published by the stu- | Charles F. Manderson died the other

wayne invariably rode on annual named the "Cocked Hat," the massined and what office he filled. He was, in fact, a United States Senator from Swayne admitted that he made use here comes in the hitherto unpublished Nebraska, and a right good Senator at Swayne admitted that he made use here comes in the nitherto unpublished of the private car of a **Jerkwater** history. In 1750, long before the birth road for the transportation of himself, of the Phi Beia Kappa Society in Wil-the Senate for four years; but, goodfamily and friends, between Jackson- liamsburg, there was founded at Wil- ness gracious! that was long ago, family and friends, between Jackson, hamsours, there was lounded at Wilville and New York and between Jack. lism and Mary the "Flat Hat Club." away back in the 90's, and it was sixsonville and the Pacific coast, and that referred to in college parlance as the teen years ago that he retired to prieverything was charged up to oper- real that has only been discovered not take long to forget nowadays. Only ating expenses." His sole defense was reer, and that has only occur discovered not take long to lorget nowadays. Only that the general manager told him lately; but we are told that "it is the men who can keep the public ear that it "was better for a car to be thought by some (and reasonably so) retain the public attention. running than standing idle on a sid-that this club was the precursor and ing." Any railroad man will declare prototype of the Phi Beta Kappa Frathat this excuse was ridiculous.

ternity," which was established in Not so long ago an unknown caller

The other accusations were proved in 1775, although no definite connecting urged upon us the desirability of taksimilar fashion. Litigation involving link has yet been found. If this society ing up the matter of the salaries paid the title to an immense tract of land was that out of which Phi Beta Kappa to railroad officials, which, he said,

named him as a party to the suit. On the various colleges and universities of the land and exert an immeasurable

The discovery of the existence of Despite these facts, the United States this society is, therefore, of Interest Senate voted that Judge Swayne had throughout the nation, especially in the republic of letters. There is extant a gether with its constitution, in cipher judges who ought to be removed from and Latin; also "a list of a hundred or the bench, but he insists that impeach- so books for present and future acquicorrespondence is preserved relative to badge of the club. These papers art the instrument of popular passion and in the possession of George Preston ber of the "Flat Hat Club," and apparently the custodian of the effects of his private papers. Among the memhomas Jefferson, George Wythe, Rob-

> ylor, of Union College, New York, of the "Flat Hat." On another occacontroverted, however, by the list in this catalogue there are, under the matics, science and "miscellaneous," a the evils of bad roads and vast collection of books by such authors fits and blessings of good ones of Making Commonplace hitch." generate the Phi Beta Kappa Society.

ries are well done. The style is uncollege it represents as well. William on Santuc College. promoting literary work and scholarly president of Wilfiam and

hear much these days about patronizing home industries, and the principle,

EAME.

Little is known of its ca- vate life, and this is 1911! It does

cola. Just before the trial, the law- distinction of being the genesis, not that these salaries formed a very large yers found out that Swayne had se- sione of a great scholarly brotherhood, part of the cost of operation of rail-

cretly secured an interest in the land in but likewise of the numberless Greek roads, and that they could be reduced without deleterious effect. At any rate, this would-be reformer might read with interest this poem by C. N Matheri

THE OFFICIALS.
Who gets down to the office late
And then presides in gorgoous state
And makes the proudest callers wait?
The President.

Who wears a diamond in his shirt That makes the very optics hurt? Who always is abrupt and curt? The General Manager.

Who makes you feel like thirty centr When you would ride without expens
Who has a turn-down that's immense
The General Passenger Agent.

Who bores you
stare
when you would travel anywhere
And grabs the money for your fare?
The Ticket Agent.

takes your ticket with disdain Who takes your ticket with discain And freezes you with might and main For daring to get on his train? The Conductor.

Who seems ashamed to take your grip?
Whose dignity will never slip
But who will never miss a tip?
The Porter.

Who is the shabby old galoot Who wears a fourteen-dollar suit
Arki greets you with a kind salute?
Oh. that's only the old duffer

who owns the railroad That's all. In a certain North Carolina city the father rides down in the street car.

The American Association for High-Halley and Walpole. Editor Doty struggling over bad roads, sick from

their light reading can be supposed to who enjoys good roads, hauling big fuch absorbing literature as "The Scrip- easily and he will be seen on his porch watching his neighbor so to

most fitting, therefore, that tion for Highway Improvement. The us from the cradle to the grave. In editorial fact, it will not be long until science proves conclusively that good roads

> paper, and nence institutions that would otherwas held down to a hundred points by "The Flat Gustavus Adolphus University, or here not alone that the Hon, Napoleon Thistlewed used to be a star fullback

> > lation which the paint men, in conve-

own there the other day and a Petersburg man in the goodness of his heart shared his-room with a stranger.

The Petersburger is a deep sleeper. When he woke up, his false teeth—

Dr. Pettit's Life a Sacrifice to Duty. To the Editor of The Times-Dispatch: To the Editor of Nelson county and a triend to both the Hubard and Pettit families, I wish to state the facts as I have learned them from graded at Lovingston, Nelson county. September 23.

These facts I am sure both families than that any one should believe there was any reasonable cause why Dr. Jas. Pettit was murdered to Buty-Dispatch.

It was proved by the Government dents of William and Mary College, record that Swayne had collected \$10 which, by the way, is the only Virginia the United States from a foreign port.

Charles F. Manderson died the other day on board a steamship returning to the front with a story which leaves the United States from a foreign port. the day on his certificate that it was college which can boast of a newspare He was a very good man, a brave soft for "traveling expenses." Many with per, although at the two universities dier on the other side in the great horn hen whose owner left her in for "traveling expenses." Many wit- per, although at the two universities dier on the other side in the state of the whose owner left her in this country and was for twelve charge of the place and of his son, nesses were introduced to show that and the Virginia Polytecnnic Institute he had cheated the Government out of several thousand dollars by such col
By way of explanation of the rather in National affairs, but without lookby would have overslept, but the hen boy would have overslept, but the hen several thousand dollars by such collections. Keepers of Texas boarding inystifying name of the new publicating up his record there is not one man tapped on his window with her beak time, swore that he never paid more maugh Doty, of Kentucky, who has done posed to keep pace with the swifts than \$40 the month for his room and much valuable historical research and moving events of these times who the started for school, leaven than \$40 the month for his room and much valuable historical research and moving events of these times who board, and conductors testified that writing tells why the paper was not could tell what State he came from ing the key with the hen. She put board, and conductors testified that writing tells why the paper was not could tell what State he came from and what office he filled. He was, in it under her wing and kept if there until

was in Judge Swayre's court in Pensa- grew, then the "Flat Hat Club" has the were enormous. Our informant said spend their honeymoon in a lions' den.

Voice of the People

Rattie Abbey Once More.

To the Editor of The Times-Dispatch:
Sir,—he writer, who is a veteran of
three-score years and ten, cannot resist the tempt-tion to notice what you
print on your editorial page to-day—
"The Norfolk Virginian-Pilot says":
"We wonder if any surviving soldier
of the Bouth's great struggle for independence will live long enough to
see completed the Battle Abbey at
Richmond, which is to commemorate
Confederate valor. The work is not
yet begun, though the money for it
has been in hand for several years.
This may be nobody's fault; but it is a
public misfortune.
What the matter is we do not know,
but we de know one loyal Confederate
woman of gigantic determination who

woman of gigantic determination who will build it by herself if the delay

woman of gigantic determination who will build it by herself it the delay keeps on."

The writer thinks this is timely and pertinent. Now what is the matter, none of us feem to know, but we would greatly like to be advised. We are tired, sick, disheartened with so much delay: there does not appear to be the ghost of a business proposition in connection with the Battle Abbey matter, and the trustees are all good business men intrusted by us to forward and complete a work so dear to us. Surely there never was any great and honorable scheme devised to perpetuate the heroism of so many thousand true and brave men attended with such unpardonable delay and so little excuse. It. The writer for one at least would be delighted if our noble and energetic women had charge of the erection of the Confederate Memorial Institute. There is no question at all that a board of women trustees would readily take hold of the matter and mut to saame the dilatory tactics of the present board, composed of honorable, but remarkably slow men. If there he much more and such continued delay it is greatly feared there will be no surviving exconfederates when all the proud, majestic honorable commemorative structure catches the gillning beams, and reflects its beauty in the respiendent sheen of our Southern sun that will skine alone for our osetrity. down every morning to fine automobic. He is a lowest rank, His grand-lowest rank, His grand-lowest rank the street car. Southern sun that will sheen of our Southern sun that will ship alone for our southern the very ship alone for our southern.

Wishes Economic Phraseology.

To the Editor of The Times-Dispatch:
Sir.—I appreciate the value of your editorial page, and can say that no newspaper in the country has so strong a personality as the Richmond Times-Dispatch.

It is related of John M. Daniel, the editor of the Richmond Examiner belone the war, that he said that the inles of the Examiner would make a history of that period, or a most readable book of essays. It was true, and the same is now true of The Times-Dispatch, which has a much greater field of influence than was ever possible with the Examiner.

Dispatch, which has a much greater field of influence than was ever possible with the Examiner.

You are now giving much space to the discussion of things economic for the discussion of the first particular. In newspacer parleree, this is called "boosting."

You have taken the lead in the "good roads movement," the "better farm-parleree, this greative for the district N. Y Examinations are held und the "boot movement," the "better farm-parleree, this "better farm-parleree, this "better farm-parleree, this "better farm-parleree, this sevice rules."

AWKWARD SITUATION CREATED AT CAIR (

CREATED AT CAIR (

CREATED AT CAIR (

BY LA MARQUISE DE FONTENOY, the opposition of his first wife, of

"PIEDMONT." Charlottesville

Begets Health"

Especially good for dyspepsia, indigea-tion, and kidney troubles. Drink it every day this week

"Tell your friends"

Daily Queries and Answers

Naval and Military Academy Appoint- To Become a Lighthouse Keeper

Mayal and Military Academy Appointeness meats, Mindly let me know when and how cadets are appointed to Annapolis or West Point, what is the cost of maintaining a boy at either place, and any other information regarding both places you may have at hand. W. Appointments are made when vacancies exist, the nominations being made by the members of Congress. It is common custom for these nominations to be offered to competitive examination by the Representative who has a vacancy to fill, and full information may be obtained by addressing the immore Boaton, Buffallo, Charleston, Chicago, Cincinnati, Dermation may be obtained by addressing the immore Boaton, Buffallo, Charleston, Chicago, Cincinnati, Dermation may be obtained by addressing the member for the district.

Luss of Citizenship.

Twould like to know whether a naturalised Américan citizen will lose his citizenship when he has remained his citizenship when he has remained an over five years outside the United States.

The act of March 2, 1907, provides that when a naturalized citizen of the United States shall have resided for two years in the foreign State from which he came, or five years in any other foreign State, it shall be presenting to a diplomatic or consular of mary be overcome, however, by his presenting to a diplomatic or consular of mary as a representative of American it rade and commerce, and that he intended eventually to return to the United States permanently to reside.

That his residence abroad is soled the United States permanently to reside to be an a groof faith for reasons of health or feed of the Supreme Court of the United States district judge for the district of Missouri (acquitted); West in groof faith for reasons of health or return to the country of the United States district place for the district of Missouri (acquitted); West in Groof faith for reasons of health or return to the country of the United States district of Tennessee (convicted); Andrew Jackson, President of the United States within the time Immised to the country of the United States within the time Immised by law, and that it is his intention to return and the United States within the time Immised by law, and that it is his intention to return and the United States within the time Immised by law, and that it is his intention to return and the united States immediately upon the remained the purchase of the officer's equipment upon receipt of his commission at the end of his course of an admendance of the order is equipment upon receipt of his estimated the purchase of the officer's equipment upon receipt of his estimated the purchase of the officer's equipment upon receipt of his estimated the purchase of the owner impeached under the laws of the united States district upon for the United States district of New Hampshire

CREATED AT CAIRO

loved the and that cherished thin of the color of the things for years. What the verse was well as the decided to leave between the things of years. What the verse was severed with the color of the things of years. What the verse was severed with the color of the things of years. What the verse was severed with the other did not not a very which is the things of years. The things of years well as the color of the things of years and the mean things he has all the color of the days possible of the things of years and the mean things he has the proposed and years which we will not the color of the things of years and the mean things he has the proposed the grid to join the things of years and down, especially the latter will be attention to it, and tried to average the board of the stream of years and the mean things he has the proposed the grid to join the stream of years and the mean things he has the proposed the grid to join the stream of years and the mean things he has the proposed the grid to join the stream of years and the proposed the grid to join the stream of years and the proposed the grid to join the stream of years and the proposed the grid to join the proposed and the proposed the grid to join the proposed the grid to join the proposed the grid to join the proposed and the proposed the grid to join the proposed the grid

HEDIVE ABBAS, who on the occasion of his former visits to the various capitals of Europe traweled on garcon, has this summer created no little embarrassment abroad by being accompanied by one of his wives, whose name will be looked for in vain in the Almanach de Gotha. It was not this, however, that caused the embarrassment. For there is no reason why her name should not be recorded in its pages, since she is legally married to him, according to Moslem rites, and ranks as second Khedivah, although she is his favorite wite.

The trouble is that the lady is an Austrian, or rather Hungarian renegade, of noble birth, but of stormy anivesdents, who forsook the Roman born, for Protestantism, in order to be able to secure from the Austro-Hungarian courts a divorce from her first husband; and then became a convert to Islam, in order to legalize her relations with the Khedive, which were for some time previously a source of considerable scandal, even in Cairo, it where almost everything and everything and everything the case of all the force in the formation of his force in the fall to see the companies of the region Diplomatic Corps, and of his feelatives, save one, of all the forcign Diplomatic Corps, and of his feelatives, save one, of all the forcign Diplomatic Corps, and of his feelatives, we one, of all the forcign Diplomatic Corps, and of his feelatives, save one, of all the forcign Diplomatic Corps, and of his feelatives, we saw the source, and who save her any backing, was his mother and who completely dominated her number and who completely dominated her husband; the Khedive, which we was that continued to the throne to dominate him in the same way that she had influenced his father. With this object in view she of the result was the tone of the Khedives, who had a princess of the region to the Khedives, save one, of all the forcign Diplomatic Corps, and of his feature, and who save her any backing, was his mother and the feature, and who caused her wilk, and a princes of the result was the formation of his sa